FRUIT BELT REDEVELOPMENT OF CARLTON STREET FROM MICHIGAN AVENUE TO JEFFERSON AVENUE NYSDOT PIN 5759.40

CITY OF BUFFALO ERIE COUNTY, NEW YORK

POROUS PAVEMENT TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

Prepared by:



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2010.0374.00 July 2013

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This document has been prepared by TVGA Consultants to describe the porous pavement treatment that will be implemented to mitigate negative impacts from stormwater runoff within the Carlton Street Redevelopment area. The project area is shown in Appendix A - Location Map.

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Project Description

The project involves rehabilitation of Carlton Street between Michigan Avenue and Jefferson Avenue within the City of Buffalo, New York. The existing pavement, curbs, and sidewalk are in poor condition throughout the project corridor. The proposed project involves a mill and overlay of the existing pavement, replacement of curbing, replacement of sidewalks and installation of ADA compliant curb ramps, replacement of driveway aprons, replacement of signage and striping including safety upgrades, installation of new decorative street lighting, and landscaping improvements. Additionally, the existing roadway will be reduced in width by 2.0 linear feet along the south side of the roadway in an attempt to preserve several old growth elm trees residing in the south side snow storage area.

Porous pavement will be installed along Carlton Street between Orange Street and Rose Street to reduce the stormwater runoff entering the combined sewer system. The pervious asphalt in this section accounts for 43% of the project corridor as shown in Appendix A – Location Map.

B. <u>Existing (Pre-Developed) On-Site Conditions</u>

The project corridor consists of primarily residential properties. Roswell Park Cancer Institute is located at the west end of the project (Michigan Avenue) and Marva J. Daniel Futures Academy (School #37) is located on the south side of Carlton Street midway through the corridor (between Orange and Peach Streets), as shown in Appendix B. The project area generally drains to the south east. The corridor is not located adjacent to any known stormwater hotspots.

Soil borings and pavement cores of the project corridor were collected by Quality Inspection Service, Inc on August 2, 2012. Two soil borings (B-3 and B-4) were taken in the northern snow storage area within the limits of the porous pavement. Both borings found fine sand 3.5 feet below the surface. At a depth of 6 feet below the surface, both borings had a combination of clayey silt, and silty clay. The groundwater surface elevation was not reached at a depth of 8 feet at either location.

Two pavement cores were taken within the porous pavement limits. The first core (C-2), taken approximately 100 feet east of Orange Street, consisted of asphalt surface on a concrete subbase. The concrete subbase was laid on fine sand to a final drilling depth of 3 feet below the surface. The second pavement core (C-3), taken approximately 55 feet west of Rose Street, consisted of 3.5 inches of asphalt followed by gravel to a depth of 2 feet. Below the gravel subbase is fine sand and silty clay, to a final drilling depth of 3 feet. The boring logs for the porous pavement section are provided in Appendix D.

C. <u>Proposed (Post-Developed) On-Site Conditions</u>

The proposed project includes the rehabilitation of the existing roadway, curbs, sidewalks, and lighting, including four blocks of porous pavement. The porous pavement section will utilize 6 inches of pervious asphalt, a biaxial geogrid for stability, and 12 inches of gravel subbase for stormwater storage. Within 3 feet of the proposed curb line, the gravel subbase storage area will be extended to 3 feet in depth, and include an 8 inch perforated underdrain to convey uninfiltrated stormwater to the combined sewer system. Appendix C - MD-3 shows the proposed pervious pavement features.

D. Environmental Impact

Correspondence with the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation dated June 13, 2011 confirmed that there are "no records of rare or state listed animals or plants, significant natural communities or other significant habitats, on or in the immediate vicinity" of this project site. No further investigation or coordination regarding protected plants and animals is required.

Correspondence with the New York State Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation (SHPO) dated May 27, 2011 stated that "it is SHPO's opinion that your project will have No Effect upon cultural resources in or eligible for inclusion in the National Register's of Historic Places." No further coordination with SHPO is required.

II. POROUS PAVEMENT CAPTURE AREA AND CAPACITY

A. <u>Capture Area of Porous Pavement</u>

The capture area of the porous pavement was determined to be 5.90 acres, using project topographic survey, United States Department of Interior Geologic Survey (USGS) topographic mapping, and proposed project reconstruction plans.

A review of the available USGS topographic mapping determined that the stormwater generally drains to the south east throughout the corridor. The USGS topographic mapping is shown in Appendix A – Location Map. A profile of Carlton Street within the project limits shows that the corridor drains eastward, as shown in Appendix B – Drainage Area Plans.

It was assumed that none of the structures in the capture area have roof drains connected directly to the combined sewer, and that all roof runoff will be conveyed to the porous pavement.

B. <u>Porous Pavement Sizing and Capacity</u>

Review of the soil boring and pavement cores in Appendix D reveal a general presence of fine sand at a depth of 3 to 3.5 feet. This sand layer is ideal for infiltration of rainfall into the native soils.

Below the pervious asphalt, the porous pavement will be supported on 12 inches of gravel subbase for stormwater storage. Additional storage will be provided within 3 feet of the proposed north and south curb lines, providing an average gravel subbase depth of 1.74 feet. Per New York State Stormwater Management Design Manual (August 2010) guidance, the required porous surface area for this capture area is 9,782 square-feet. Calculations for the porous pavement sizing are included in Appendix E.

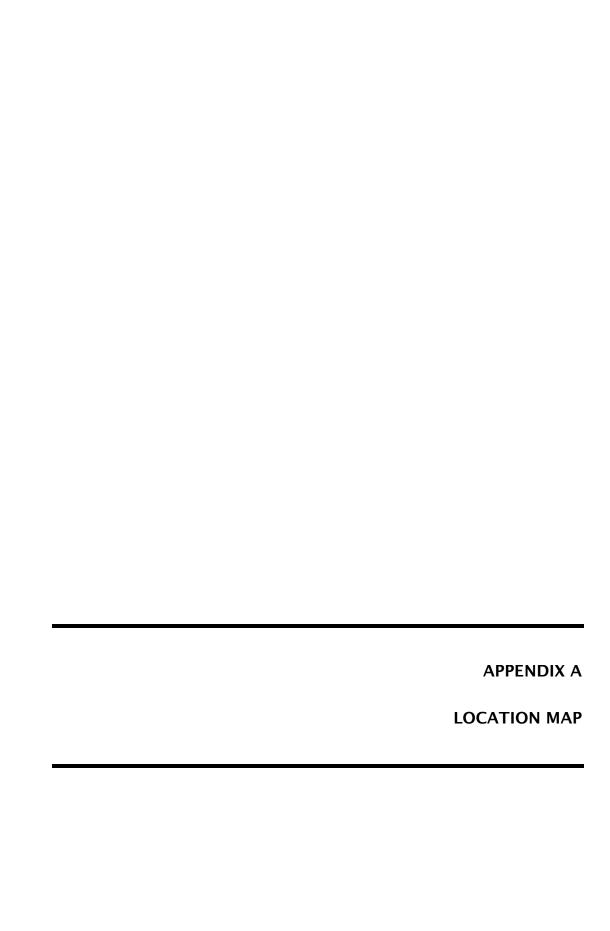
The provided porous pavement area will cover 38,280 square-feet of roadway. The gravel subbase reservoir provided is capable of storing almost 4 times the required stormwater volume.

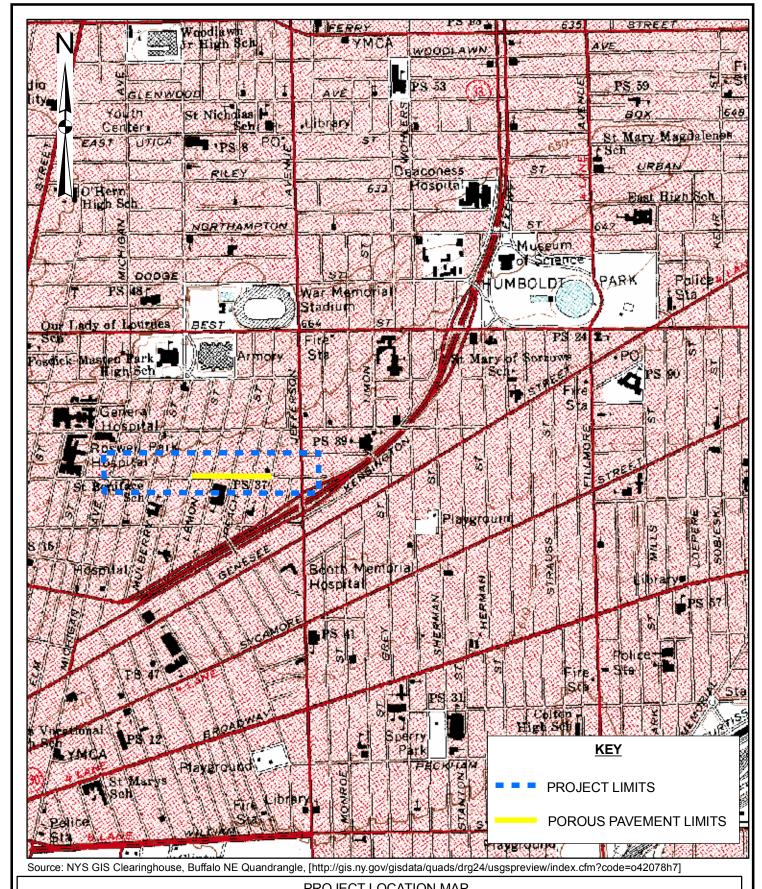
Table II-1: Porous Pavement Sizing and Capacity				
Required Provided				
Porous Pavement Area	9,782 SF	38,280 SF		
Storage Volume 6,808 CF 26,676 CF				

III. PERVIOUS ASPHALT MAINTENANCE

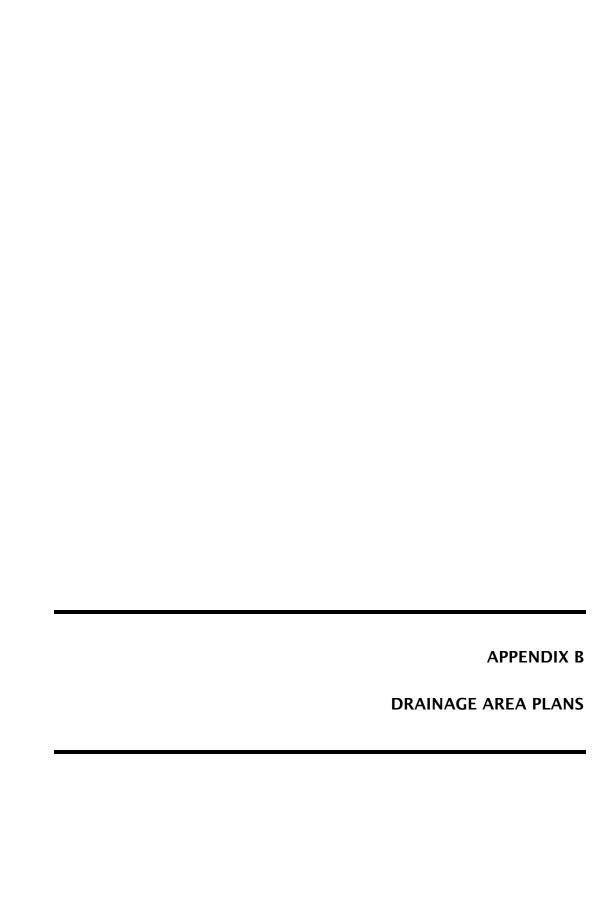
All porous pavements, including pervious asphalt, are highly susceptible to clogging and must be properly maintained to maintain infiltration rates and the long term permeability of the pavement. It is critical that sand and cinders are not used as deicing agents in porous pavement areas as they will quickly clog the pavement pores. The New York State Stormwater Management Design Manual (August 2010) recommends the following maintenance activities for permeable paving.

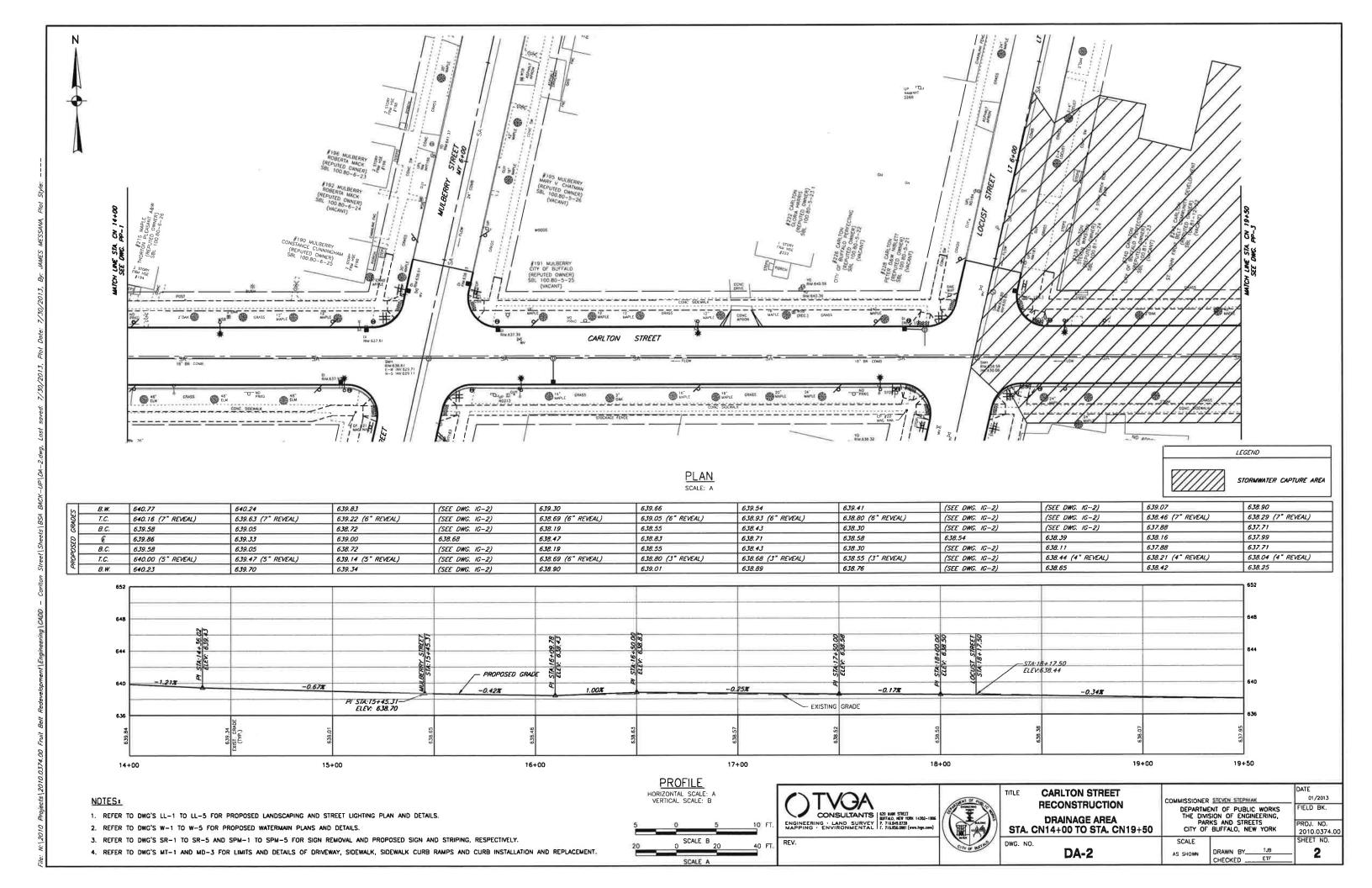
Table III-1: Pervious Asphalt Maintenance Schedule				
Activity	Frequency			
Ensure that paving area is clean of debris	monthly			
Ensure that paving area dewaters between storms	monthly and after storm >0.5" rainfall			
Ensure that the area is clean of sediments	monthly			
Mow upland and adjacent areas	as needed			
Vacuum sweep to keep surface free of sediments	3 - 4 times a year			
Inspect the surface for deterioration	annually			

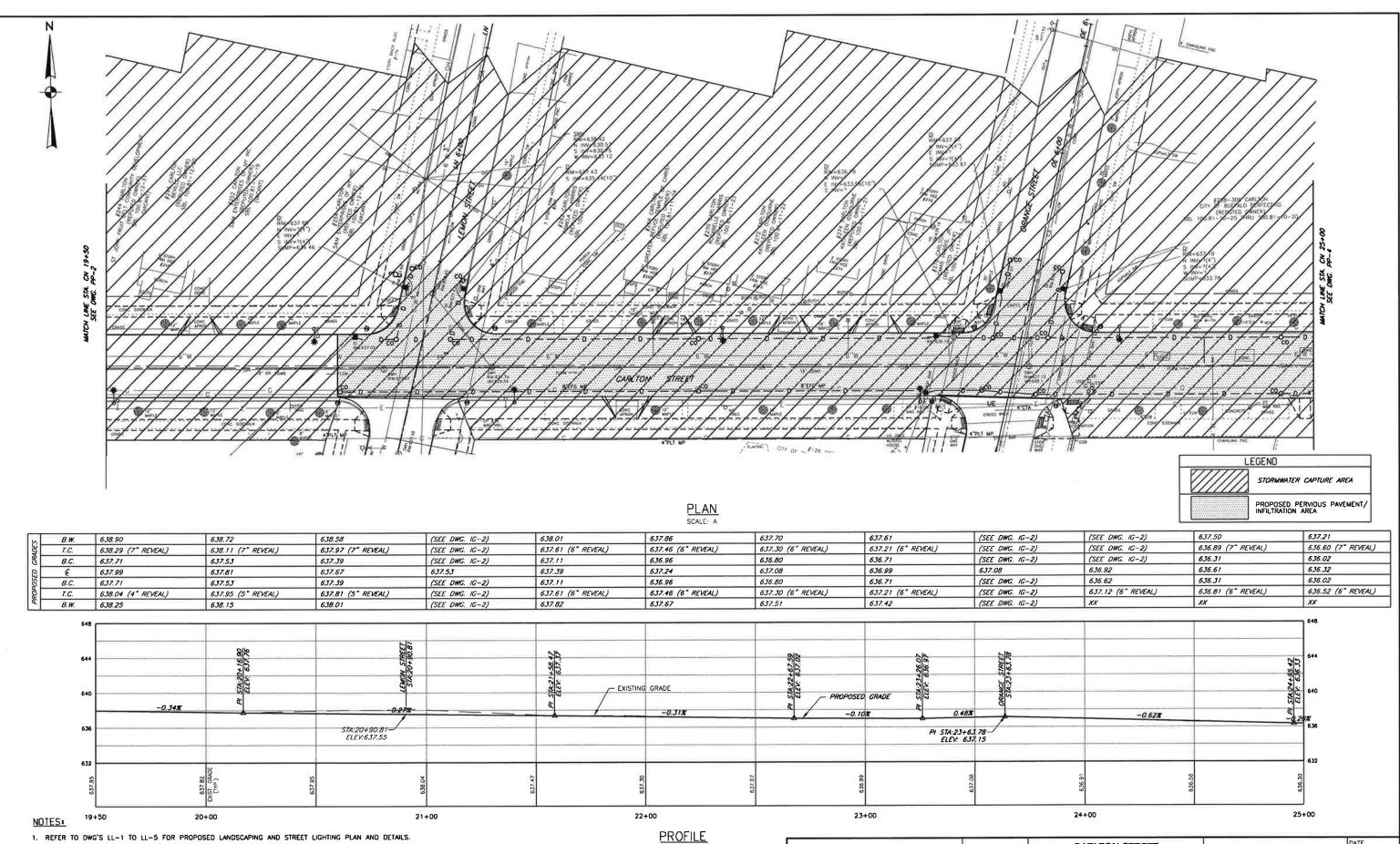




ı	PROJECT LOCATION WAP				
CARLTON STREE BUFFALO NY 14202 P. 716.849.8739 F. 716.856.0981 www.tvga.com BETWEEN MICHIGAN AVENUE AND J			CARLTON STREET N AVENUE AND JEFFERSON A	VENUE	
	PROJECT NO. 2010.0374.00	1 inch = 1,300 feet	JULY 2013	FIGURE NO. 1	







HORIZONTAL SCALE: A VERTICAL SCALE: B

SCALE B

CONSULTANTS STAR MY TOK 1420-11
ENGINEERING - LAND SURVEY P. HEADS MY TOK 1420-11
APPING - ENVIRONMENTAL (1.18560MI (wex-legacom

⚠ REVISED PERVIOUS PAVEMENT LIMITS 07-17-13 GMW

CARLTON STREET

RECONSTRUCTION

DRAINAGE AREA

STA. CN19+50 TO STA. CN25+00

DA-3

DWG. NO.

COMMISSIONER STEVEN STEPNIAK

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS
THE DIVISION OF ENGINEERING,
PARKS AND STREETS
CITY OF BUFFALO, NEW YORK

CHECKED __

SCALE

AS SHOWN

01/2013

FIELD BK.

PROJ. NO.

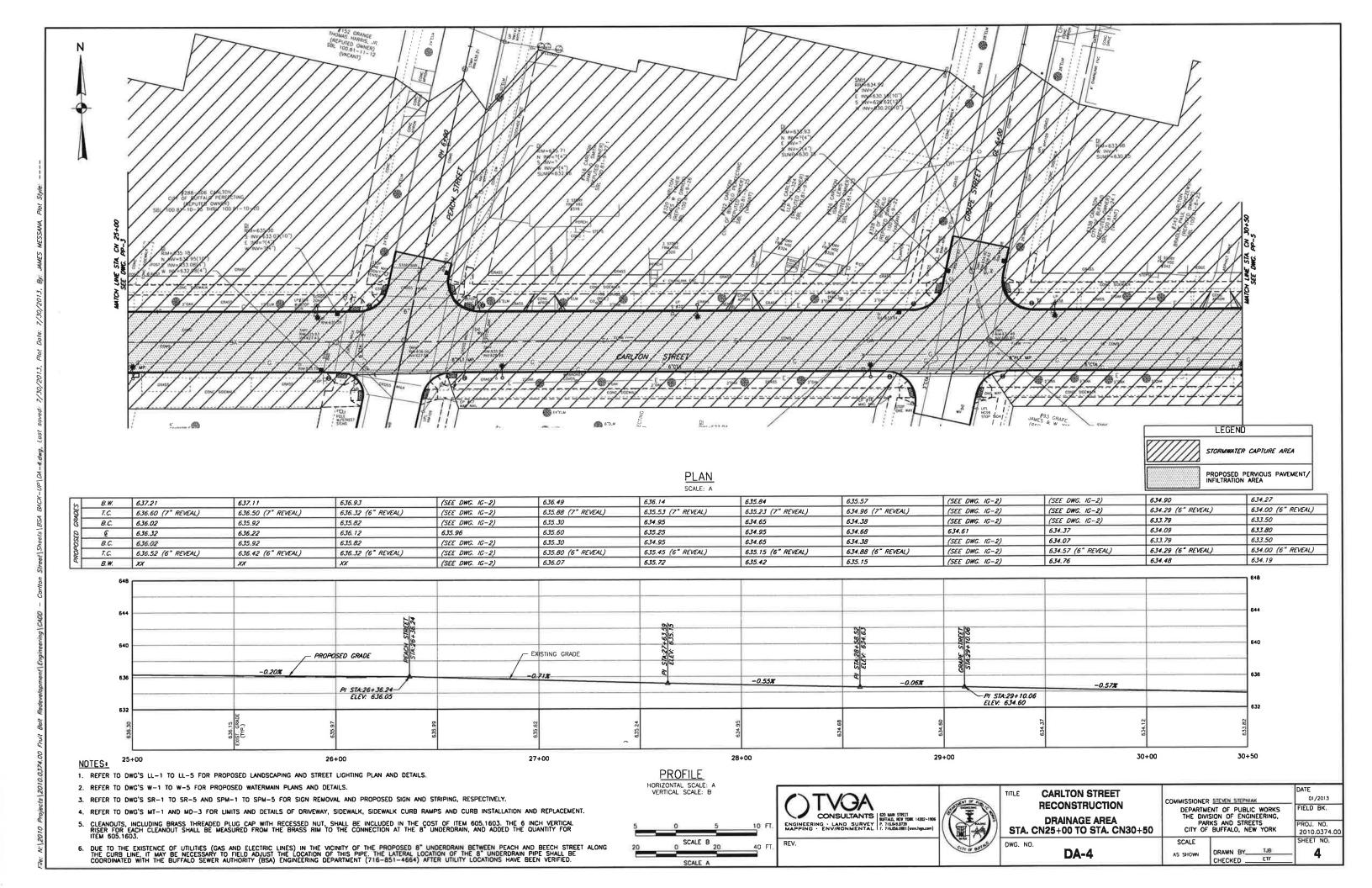
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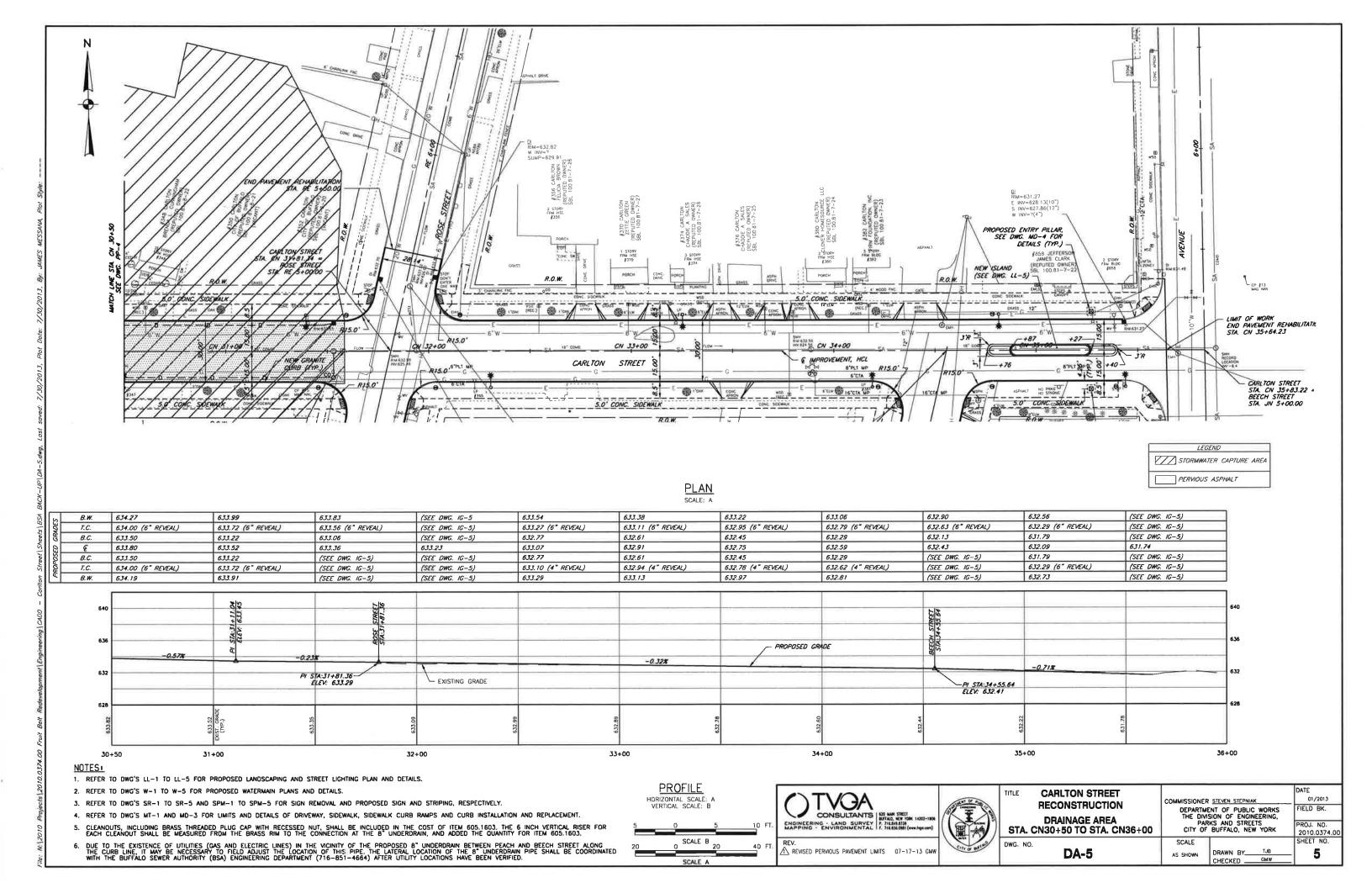
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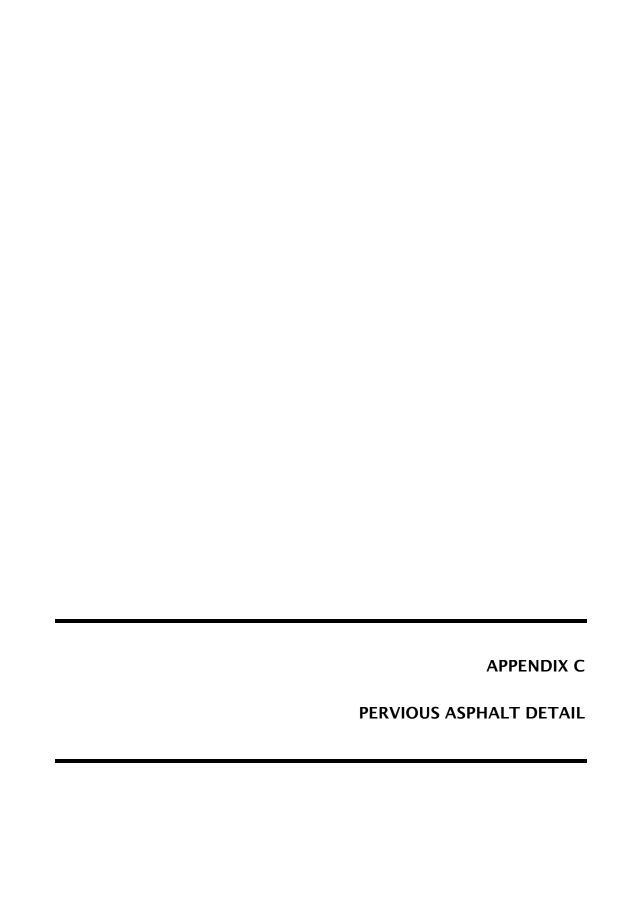
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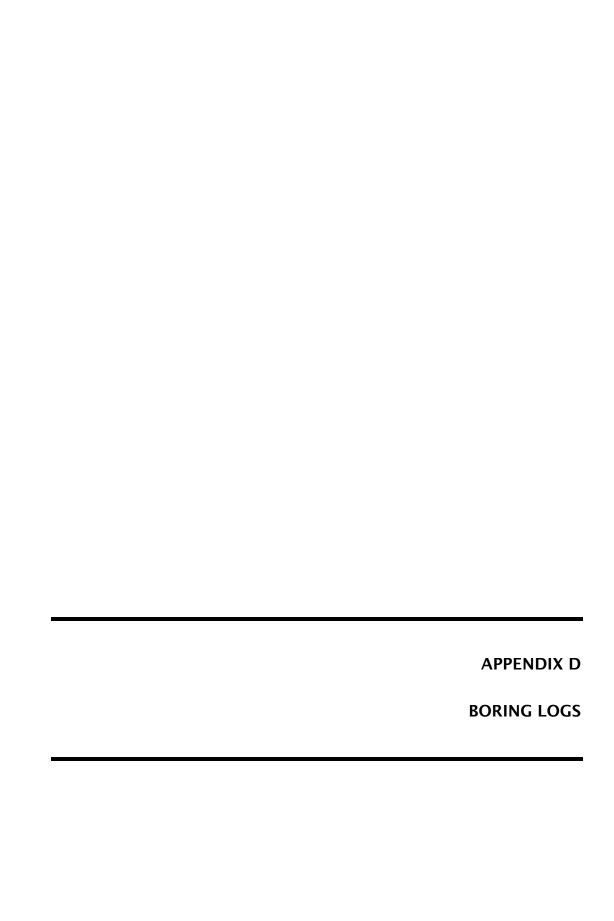
1. REFER TO DWG'S LL-1 TO LL-5 FOR PROPOSED LANDSCAPING AND STREET LIGHTING PLAN AND DETAILS.

- 2. REFER TO DWG'S W-1 TO W-5 FOR PROPOSED WATERMAIN PLANS AND DETAILS.
- 3. REFER TO DWG'S SR-1 TO SR-5 AND SPM-1 TO SPM-5 FOR SIGN REMOVAL AND PROPOSED SIGN AND STRIPING, RESPECTIVELY.
- 4. REFER TO DWG'S MT-1 AND MD-3 FOR LIMITS AND DETAILS OF DRIVEWAY, SIDEWALK, SIDEWALK CURB RAMPS AND CURB INSTALLATION AND REPLACEMENT.
- 5. REFER TO DWG. LL-2 AND LL-5 FOR FURTHER DETAILS OF LIGHT SYSTEM METERED SERVICE CONNECTION.
- 6. CLEANOUTS, INCLUDING BRASS THREADED PLUG CAP WITH RECESSED NUT, SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF ITEM 605.1603. THE 6 INCH VERTICAL RISER FOR EACH CLEANOUT SHALL BE MEASURED FROM THE BRASS RIM TO THE CONNECTION AT THE 8" UNDERDRAIN, AND ADDED THE QUANTITY FOR ITEM 605.1603.









Page 1 of 1

a_s

Boring No.:

B-3

Elevation: N/A

Date	Ti	me			Start D	epth	Finish	n Depth	n	Weather		Temp		Driller
8/ 02/	12					0 ft.		8		Sunny		75		JT
Drilling M					25 inch	ID HSA		Type o			Soil N			
Type of Sa										mmer WT/F				
Project:	Carlton					,		-	Leve	el (bgs)	Date		Time	
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(ft)	Numbe		Samp		Value	Recovery	1	Cia	55111C	ation of Son,	NOCK	iviateri	ais	
(10)	Numbe	-	Janı	ici	value	Recovery	\vdash	0.4' To	onsoi					
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	1		6	7	13	1. 0'				s, dry (FILL)		,		
2								/						
]	Tan-b	rown	fine SAND,	little-s	ome Si	lt, mo	oist
3	S -2		7	7										
			9	10	16	1. 5'								
4 2		_												
_	S -3	-	10	9				Red-b	rown	Clayey SILT	, trace	Sand,	mois	į .
5	3 -3	-	7	15	16	2. 0'								
6		-		10	10	2. 0								
								Gray-	brow	n, Clayey SIL	T, trac	ce Sand	l, trac	—— :e
7	S -4	.	16	14				Grave		- •	•		•	
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10														
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	1	-												
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14														

bgs= below ground surface

Page 1 of 1



Boring No.:

R-4

Elevation: N/A

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		of Casing: 2.	.25 inch	ID HSA		Type of Dri		Soil N		0.1.	
	Carlton Str	eet Reconsti	rustion			Sample Ha				ime Time	nes
Project:		eet Reconsti eet (Various		cocl		Water Leve	NA NA	Date		ime	
l ocation:	Buffalo, N		Addres	sesj		2)	INA	+	-		
Depth	Sample	Blows on	"N"	Sample	Г		ation of So	II/Rock	<u> </u>	ıls	
(ft)	Number	Sampler	Value	Recovery		Classific	ution 01 50	n, nock	Widterio	413	
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D.	1	8 7	15	0. 4'		dry (FILL)	·			·	
2			1								
					1	Tan-brown	fine SAND	, little S	ilt, mois	st	
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		6 7	12	1. 5'							
4											
						Red-browr	Silty CLAY	, trace S	Sand, m	oist	
5	S -3	11 9									
		12 16	21	1. 8'							
6		4			 						
_		44 45	-			Red-browr	ı, Clayey SII	LT, trac	e Sand,	mois	t
7	S -4	11 15									
0		18 22	33	NΑ							
8 —		 			-						
9			1			Boring Cor	nplete @ 8	O feet			
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12			1								
8	1		1								
13			1								
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1/1		ľ	1		1						

bgs= below ground surface

Page 1 of 1



Boring No.:

C-2

Elevation: N/A

Date Time Start Depth Finish Depth Weather Temp Driller	Boring No	.:	C-2					Elevation:	N/A				
Drilling Method/Size of Casing: 2.25 inch ID HSA Type of Sampler: Split Spoon Project: Carlton Street (Various Addresses) Location: Buffalo, NY Depth (ft) Number Sampler (value) 2 S -1 3 3 3	Date		Time		Start D	epth	Finish	n Depth	Weather		Temp)	Driller
Type of Sampler: Split Spoon Project: Carlton Street Reconstruction Carlton Street (Various Addresses) Location: Buffalo, NY Depth Sample Mumber Sampler Value Sampler (ft) 1	8/ 02/	12				0 ft.		3 ft.	Sunny		80	F	٦T
Type of Sampler: Split Spoon Project: Carlton Street Reconstruction Carlton Street (Various Addresses) Location: Buffalo, NY Depth Sample Mumber Sampler Value Sampler (ft) 1													
Project: Carlton Street Reconstruction Carlton Street (Various Addresses) Location: Buffalo, NY Depth Sample (ft) Number Nu	Drilling M	ethod/	Size c	of Casing: 2.	25 inch	ID HSA							
Carlton Street (Various Addresses) Location: Buffalo, NY Depth Sample (ft) Number Sampler Value Recovery 1											0 lbs/	30 inc	hes
Depth Sample Blows on "N" Sample Classification of Soil/Rock Materials	Project:									Date		Time	
Depth (ft)	İ				Addres	ses)		1)	NA				
Number Sampler Value Recovery													
Asphalt pavement:								Classifica	ation of Soil,	Rock	Mater	ials	
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6 7 9 Black fine SAND, tr. Silt, tr. Gravel, wet (FILL) Tan-brown fine SAND and Silt, wet	Ι.		_			4 =1							
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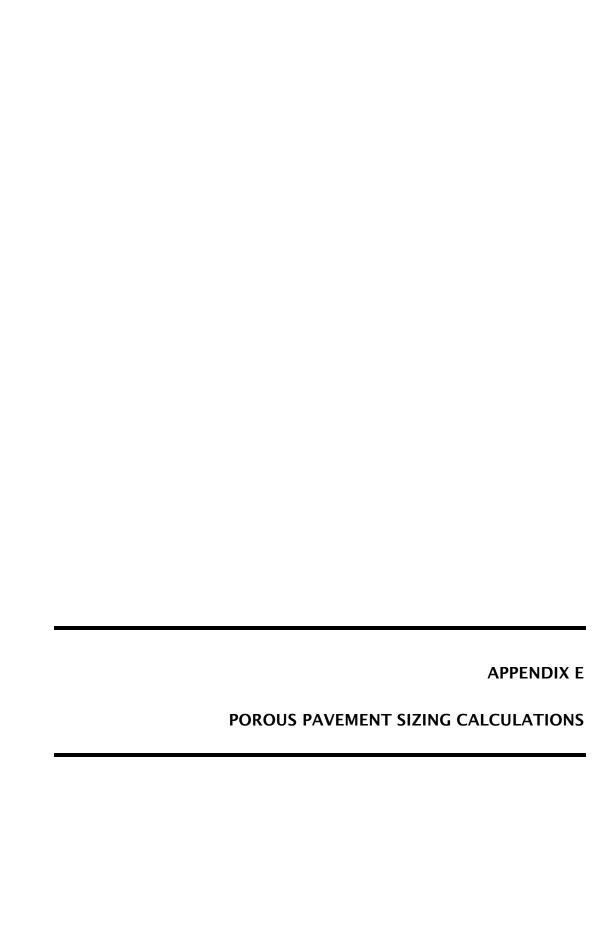
Boring No.:

C-3

Elevation: N/A

Date		Time			Start D	epth	Finish	n Dept	h	Weather		Temp		Driller
8/ 02	/ 12					0 ft.			ft.	Sunny		80		JT
Drilling N	/lethod	/Size o	of Casii	ng: 2.	.25 inch	ID HSA		Туре	of Dri	II Rig:	Soil N	Лах		
Type of S	ample	r: Spli	t Spoo	n				Samp	le Ha	mmer WT/F	all: 14	10 lbs/3	30 inc	hes
Project:	Carlt	on Str	eet Red	const	ruction			Wate	r Leve	el (bgs)	Date		Time	
				rious	Addres	ses)		1)		NA				
Location								2)						
Depth	Sam		Blows		"N"	Sample		Cla	ssific	ation of Soil,	/Rock	Materi	als	
(ft)	Num	ber	Sam	pler	Value	Recovery								
	-									vement:				
1	- S	-1	4	4						p course				
			5	4	9	1. 5'				se course				
2	-		-	_						ray fine-med			Silt (FILL)
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3	1 2	-2	5	5	5	1. 0'		кеа-к	orown	Silty CLAY,	wet			
4			-	_	-			Darin	a Con	anlata @ 2 (foot			
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bgs= below ground surface





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